

Side of Language: A Philosophy of Listening (London, 2 From conversation with the

look like (as Mann's A List of the Sounds That Have Reverberated Through My Body asks)? What shape does listening take? Further still, what does listening do?

Philosopher Gemma Fiumara describes listening as the fundamental openness that makes thinking together possible: however free we may be to speak, we must be able to listen first. Elana Mann's protest instruments (like finely-crafted questions) create and hold this fundamental openness in a vortex of form, utility, and power.

As a chord derives its precise character from the plurality of voices it contains, each instrument presents the possibility of representing—giving voice to—those who play it. Instruments used in protest present a meaningful distinction between the sound of separate instruments joined together when played, as in an ensemble-and the sound of a single, collective instrument requiring coordinated activation by a group of players.

This distinction can be seen throughout Elana Mann's work, as one of serial, collaborative invention, with a characteristic porosity between collective, participatory, and community-based platforms: The Take a Stand Marching Band (2017), Chats About Change (2015), Grand Rounds (2014), re-re-roar.org (2013-ongoing), The People's Microphony Camerata (2012), ARLA (2011), Eternal Network News (2010-11), Exchange Rate: 2008 (2008), Chan & Mann (2005-ongoing). One might say these projects are related, like songs in the same key, by a harmonic continuity, a common resonance around the themes of political protest and direct action.

While protest in itself may require no materials—only a pulsating, social subject—the pressed handprints which surround the massive vortex of Mann's megaphone speak to the life of an object used to amplify, focus, and resist. This sculpture is one iteration of the ongoing work of revealing the shape of listening, drawing its inspiration from the Mega-kazoo-horn, a one-of-a-kind instrument historically used in political actions, now held at the Folk Music Center and Museum in Claremont CA. Instruments of protest, like political systems themselves, should perhaps always be prototypes, built and re-built in perpetual ad hoc processes that consider the latent histories and possible futures which objects fuse together. In contrast, the other side of protest—the side of power-prefers its designs to be perfectly complete, with inflexible patterns of use, to fix the future in place, to forget the past.

Tuning the sounds produced by these contingent instruments is like cooking a familiar recipe with the ingredients one happens to have on hand: neither planned, nor entirely left to chance.2 That is to say, these instruments can't be played wrongly. Their utility, as symbols or as sound makers, is solidly visible, precise and durable. Anyone can pick them up, turn them around, put them to use. For the participatory sculptures Hands-up-don't-shoot-horn (2015-16) and histophone (2014-16), reversibility - moving from listening objects to speaking objects and back again—is an essential feature derived from how they are used by people in the world. In use, the instruments become tools for the articulation of common language, skills, memories and rituals—their generative use in the opera Unseal Unseam by composers Sharon Chohi Kim and Micaela Tobin being one stand-out example. The music we make when we play these instruments reveals sound in its most fundamental form: a disturbance that travels. Through the air, the ocean, the floor, bodies, against walls, by way of musical instruments, orchestras, and sculptures; it repeats and reinforces, it leaves remarkable shapes in its wake. Full of metaphors, sound is a natural material for considering the amplification and distribution of power: rhythmic or resonant, harmonic or dissonant, piercingly loud or whisper-silent. As objects to be performed, always already moving into action, these instruments make music possible—allowing for a unique form of virtuosity that modulates between vulnerability and power, where listening finds its form as a mobilization, a vortex.

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Instruments of Accountability, installation view at Pitzer College Art Galleries, Claremont, CA, 2018. Photo: Michael Underwood.

Take a Stand Marching Band, documentation at May Day March, Los Angeles, CA, 2017. Twenty sculptures and performers. Photo credit: Nick Popkey.



histophone, 2016. Plastic, enamel. 5.25 x 13.25 x 5.5 inches. Photo: Ruben Diaz.



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#me-too-rattle-battle (F.U.J.M.+S.S.), from the Blame-game Rattle series, 2018. Ceramic, wood, glass. 6 x 9 x 16 inches. Photo: Michael Underwood.

No! (agitation rattle), documentation from Never Again is Now protest, Japanese American National Museum, Los Angeles, CA, 2019.
Ceramic, glass, wood. Photo: the artist.



